

# Universidade Federal do Ceará Pró-Reitoria de Pesquisa e Pós-Graduação

# FORMULÁRIO PARA CRIAÇÃO DE COMPONENTE CURRICULAR

1. IDENTIFICAÇÃO DO PROGRAMA:								
Programa PROGRAMA DE PÓS-GRADUAÇÃO EM ARQUITETURA E URBANISMO E								
DESIGN - PPG-AU+D UFC								
2. TIPO DE COMPONENTE:								
Atividade ( )	Disciplina ( )	Módulo ( x )						
3. NÍVEL:								
Mestrado	o(x)	Doutorado ( )						
4. IDENTIFICAÇÃO DO COMPONENTE:								
Nome:	Displacement, Planning and Citizenship							
Código:	AUD0024							
Carga Horária								
N∘ de Créditos:	04							
Optativa:	Sim (x)	Não ( )						
Obrigatória:	Sim ( )	Não ( x )						
Área de Concentração:	PRODUÇÃO DO ESPAÇO URBANO E ARQUITETÔNICO							
5. DOCENTE RESPONSÁVEL:								
Clarissa Figueiredo Sampaio Freitas								
6. JUSTIFICATIVA:								

Forced displacement is a major force behind the production and reproduction of informal settlements and deterioration of urban life in the metropolises of the Global South. As capitalism and financialization increasingly governs the transformation of these cities, non-profitable land uses such as low-income housing are frequently evicted from central portions of these cities, be it directly through market mechanisms or through state mediated urban renewal programs. In a context of increased proximity between state and corporations, it is necessary to understand the role of state - and planning - in mediating the transformation of urban space. In Brazil the notion of Right to the City have been used to mediate such conflicts over the appropriation of urban resources, in a pioneer experience considering the global scale. Building upon the Brazilian case, the course will explore the notions of urban citizenship and informality to interpret the urbanization process of Brazilian cities.

Since its re-democratization in mid 1980s, Brazil has experienced a process of growing recognition of urban rights of low-income and other vulnerable groups, and a significant attempt to build a national system of inclusive planning strongly influenced by Lefebvre writings on Right to the city and the demands of urban social movements. Several cities have adopted participatory decision-making process, initiatives of regularization and urbanization of informal settlements along with a growing concern for environmental protection and more recently a progressive transportation planning. This flourishing democratic period, which co-existed with an era of economic recession (1990s), have allowed some municipalities to devise innovative planning tools aiming at socio-spatial inclusion such as ZEIS and Participatory Budget. Yet, even after a following period of economic growth (2004-2014), very little have changed on the material living conditions of less privileged residents, most of which living in informal settlements. Formal rights were not translated into substantive citizenship. To reflect about the practical and theoretical significance of Brazilian experience is key to move forward in the direction of really transformative planning policies and practice.

#### 7. OBJETIVOS:

- Develop student's analytical capacity pertaining to the structural forces driving the development and transformation of Brazilian Cities from a global perspective;
- Build knowledge about socio spatial consequences of capitalist modes of urbanization such as forced displacement;
- Reflect on the political meaning of urban informality to the fulfillment of the right to the city of less privileged urban citizens;
- Explore the possibilities of the emancipation through radical/insurgent planning practices;
- Expand the scope of innovative and socially transformative urban practices;

### 8. EMENTA:

The course will use the phenomenon of forced displacement to reflect on the political meaning of informality and its socio-spatial consequences to the vulnerable urban population groups. It will explore questions such as: What lessons can we draw from Brazilian democratic planning experience? What is the role of urban politics in mediating the conflict over the socio spatial distribution of urban resources? What are the limits of traditional state planning practices to induce an inclusionary urban development process? What are the possibilities of progressive/radical planning interventions to produce more socially just and sustainable urban formations?

## 9. PROGRAMA DA DISCIPLINA/ATIVIDADE/MÓDULO:

Section 01 - Brazilian urban development and Forced Displacement;

Section 02 - Urban Citizenship and Informality;

Section 03 - Progressive / Insurgent Planning;

Section 04 - Development of case studies\*.

\* this section might have field world component in the occasion of receiving international/exchange students.

## 10. FORMA DE AVALIAÇÃO:

Students are expected attend all classes, and their attendance and participation are an important part of the two grades, as explained below:

- 1 At the end of each section, the students will be asked to submit a short essay commenting on the readings and class discussions 30% of the grade;
- 2 At the end of the course, the student will submit an article of 6 to 8 thousand words interpreting an empirical case study using the analytical/theoretical framework developed 70% of the grade\*;

#### 11. BIBLIOGRAFIA:

BLANCO, A. Discourses of land allocation and natural property rights: Land entrepreneurialism and informal settlements in Bogotá, Colombia. Planning Theory, v. 11, n. 1, p. 20-43, 2012

DAVIDOFF, P. Advocacy and Pluralism in Planning. Journal of the American Institute of Planners, v. 31, n.4, p. 331-337, 1965.

DAVIS, M. Hausman nos tropicos. In Planeta Favela. Tradução de Beatriz Medina. 1 ed. São Paulo: Boitempo, 2006.

DOUGLASS, M. and FRIEDMANN, J. Cities for Citizens: Planning and the Rise of Civil Society in a Global Age. 1998. Ed. Wiley. ISBN: 978-0-471-97709-4

FAWAZ, M. 2016. "Planning and the refugee crisis: Informality as a framework of analysis and reflection," Planning Theory 16(1):99-115.

FERNANDES, E. Regularization of Informal Settlements in Latin America. Cambridge, MA: Lincoln Institute of Land Policy, 2011. p. 1-26. (Policy Focus Report). Disponível em: <a href="https://www.lincolninst.edu/sites/default/files/pubfiles/regularization-informal-settlements-latin-america-full\_0.pdf">https://www.lincolninst.edu/sites/default/files/pubfiles/regularization-informal-settlements-latin-america-full\_0.pdf</a>. Acesso em: 29 ago. 2017.

FRIEDMANN, J. Planning in the Public Domain: from knowledge to action. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1987.

GOLDMAN, M. Production of Displacement in Cities of Late Capitalism. Available at: https://iopn.library.illinois.edu/scalar/constructing-solidarities-for-a-humane-urbanism/production-of-displacement-in-cities-of-late-capitalism

HOLSTON, J. and APPADURAI, A. Cities and Citizenship. Public Culture 1996, 8: 187-204 HOLSTON, J. Insurgent citizenship: disjunction of democracy and modernity in Brazil. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2008.

<sup>\*</sup> In occasions when the course will count with the presence of international/exchange student in section 04, the required article can be substituted by a short essay reporting the field work activities and their relation to the theoretical discussion.

- KAPP, S., and A. BALTAZAR DOS SANTOS. 2012. "The Paradox of Participation: A Case Study on Urban Planning in Favelas and a Plea for Autonomy." Bulletin of Latin American Research 1.Pp. 160-173.
- KLINK, J.; DENALDI, R. . On urban reform, rights and planning challenges in the Brazilian metropolis. Planning Theory, v. 1, p. 1-16, 2015.
- LIMONAD, Ester. Muito Além do Jardim: Planejamento ou Urbanismo, do que estamos falando? In: COSTA, G; COSTA, H; MONTE-MOR, R (orgs) Teorias e Práticas Urbanas: condições para a sociedade urbana. Editora C/Arte Belo Horizonte, 2015.
- MARICATO, E. The Future of Global Peripheral Cities. Latin American Perspectives, v. XXX, p. 0094582X1668517-20, 2017.
- MIRAFTAB, F. and KUDVA, N. (eds.), 2012. Section 9 Governance (pp.229-235); Section 10 Participation (pp 254-259); Section 11 Urban Citizenship (pp270-276). In Miraftab, F. and Kudva, N. Cities of The Global South Readers. Routledge. 2014.
- MIRAFTAB, F. Insurgent Planning: Situating Radical Planning in the Global South. Planning Theory, v. 8, n. 1, p. 32-50, 2009.
- MIRAFTAB, F. Planning and Citizenship. In: WEBER, R.; CRANE, R.(eds.) Oxford Handbook of Urban Planning. Oxford, EN: Oxford University Press, 2012. p. 1180-1204.
- ROBINSON, J. Cities in a world of cities: The comparative gesture. International Journal of Urban and Regional Research, v.35, n.1, p. 1-23, 2011.
- ROBINSON, J. World Cities or a World of Ordinary Cities? In: MIRAFTAB, F.; KUDVA, N. (orgs). Cities of the Global South Reader. Nova Iorque, NY: Routledge, 2015. p. 29-39. (Routledge Urban Reader Series).
- ROCCO R. & van BALLEGOOIJE, J.. 2019. "The Political Meaning of Informal Urbanization" in Routledge Handbook of Informal Urbanization. Edited by Roberto Rocco and Jan van Ballegooijen. NY: Routledge. Pp. 1-11.
- ROLNIK, R. Guerra dos Lugares: A colonização da terra e da moradia na era das finanças. Editora Boitempo, São Paulo, 2015. Brochura | 424p. | 16.00 x 23.00 cm | ISBN: 978857559460
- ROY, A. Urban Informality: Toward an Epistemology of Planning. Journal of the American Planning Association, Chicago, v. 71, n. 2, 2005. p. 147-158
- SANDERCOCK, Leonie. (1998). Introduction: Framing insurgent historiographies for planning. In Leonie Sandercock (ed.), Making the invisible visible, (pp.1-36). Berkeley: University of California Press.
- SCHMID, C. Henri Lefebvre, the Right to the City, and the new Metropolitan Mainstream. Translated by Christopher Findlay.in Cities for people, not for profit critical urban theory and the right to the city, by Neil Brenner, Peter Marcuse and Margit Mayer, London, Routledge, 2011, 284 pp., €31.95 (paperback), ISBN 978-0415601788.
- SLATER, T. (2009) Missing Marcuse: On gentrification and displacement, City, 13:2-3, 292-311, DOI: 10.1080/13604810902982250
- SOUZA, M. (2006). Together with the state, despite the state, against the state: Social movements as 'critical urban planning' agents." City 10 (3): 328-342.
- WATSON, V. Planning and the 'stubborn realities' of global south-east cities: Some emerging ideas. Planning Theory, v. 12, n. 1, p. 81-100. 2012.

Trâmite/Aprovação nas Instâncias Colegiadas:					
I. Aprovado em Reunião do Colegiado da Coordenação do Curso em:					
i. Aprovado em Redinao do Colegiado da Coordenação do Curso em.					
Fortaleza,/					
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Chefe do Departamento					

III. Aprovado em	Reunião do Conselho	o de Centro/F	aculdade em:		
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IV. Aprova	do em Reunião do Co	onselho de Ei	ns. Pesa e Exte	ensão em:	
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